### SEGRET

#### YUGOSLAVIA

- The appointment of a new Soviet charge in Yugoslavia does not alter relations between the two countries.
  - a. Orbit propaganda continues to attack the
     Tito regime.
  - b. Tito's recent speech, which reaffirmed his alignment with the West, indicates his concern over the Soviet effort to split him from his new allies.

SECRET

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SFGRET

#### JAPAN

- 1. The new Liberal Party government will have only a very short life unless it can get the cooperation of the other important conservative group, the Progressive Party.
  - a. There are no serious policy differences between the two parties.
  - b. Cooperation is hampered by personal feuding and a general resentment against Yoshida, now premier for the fifth time.

SECRET

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### SECRET

# ARAB LEGION REPORTEDLY REGROUPING ON ISRAELI-JORDANIAN BORDER

- Ambassador Green in Amman reports that Arab
   Legion units in Western Jordan are being reinforced
   and regrouped against any eventuality on the Israeli
   border.
  - a. Green warns that the new Jordanian prime minister, Fawzi Al-Mulqi, may disregard his plea for moderation, since Mulqi lacks his predecessor's restraint.
- 2. The Arab Legion, which is under British control, has normally been a restraining influence in Jordan's relations with Israel.
  - a. This fact, as well as the superior strength of the Israeli forces, suggests that the reported measures are precautionary.

### SECREI

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- b. Any change in the Legion's attitude, however,
   would encourage extremists in Jordan and
   invite Israeli counteraction.
- 3. On 23 May, the Jordanian Foreign Office, in a note to the United States, urged the latter, as a partner to the tripartite agreement which guaranteed the armistice lines, to stop Israel's "treacherous, aggressive activities."

SECRET

#### CHINA

- 1. The Peiping radio recently announced that poor weather has affected wheat crops throughout China.
  - a. As exported wheat is a major source of revenue for the Communists, a drop in the harvest would have an adverse effect on China's industrial construction program.

SECREI

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# SEGRET

#### **INDOCHINA**

- Military action centers in the Tonkin delta, where
   45,000 Viet Minh are attempting to seize the rice harvest.
  - a. The situation in Laos is quiet, but the Communists are preparing for an offensive in the fall.
  - b. The reported arrival of as many as 2,000

    Soviet trucks in South China would greatly increase the Chinese Communists' ability to supply the Viet Minh.
- The leader of the Vietnam state, Premier Tam, is secretly elated by the French action in devaluating the piaster.
  - a. Tam has publicly protested against this unilateral move by Paris.
  - b. However, he feels it has united Vietnamese opinion behind him so that he can how step up his program for complete independence.



- The first meetings of the commission studying the problem of the Chinese Nationalist troops in Burma have produced no change in the situation.
  - a. Li Mi, the leader of the Nationalist troops, foresees only a partial evacuation, and that only if the Burmese order a cease-fire.
  - b. On the other hand, the Burmese representative at the Bangkok meeting called for a complete withdrawal and is opposed to a general cease-fire.

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### SECRET

#### FRANCE

- 1. The new French government may get some stronger financial powers, but no basic change is likely in the government's tight financial situation.
  - a. A further increase in inflationary pressures together with new cuts in defense expenditures can be expected.
- 2. On foreign policy, the new government may find it easier to postpone action on EDC in view of the possibility of four-power talks.

SECRET

COCOM

- There is growing opposition in Europe to the American position on trade with the Soviet bloc.
  - a. In a COCOM meeting, only Belgium voted
    with the US to oppose Italy's request to ship
    one million dollars worth of bearings to
    Czechoslovakia.
  - b. The new French trade agreement with the
    USSR will call for the shipment of lead and
    the transfer of six cargo ships to the
    Soviet Union.

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#### IRAN

- 1. Religious fanatics led by Mullah Kashani may be plotting a reign of terror against Mossadeq on the grounds that he has allied himself with the communist Tudeh party.
  - a. The premier has ordered police protection for government leaders allegedly marked for assassination.
  - b. It may be that this threat of violence will cause Mossadeq to adopt a less conciliatory attitude toward the communists.

SECRET

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SECRET

#### **EGYPT**

- Surface tensions between the British and
   Egyptians have lessened slightly, but internal pressure against the Nagib regime continues to build up.
  - a. religious extremists, in combination with the powerful Wafd party, are working against the government.

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# SECRET

#### ARABS--MEDO

- The Arab states have announced that they will meet in Syria on 25 June to put into effect the Arab Collective Security Pact.
  - a. This would dim the outlook for MEDO, as the

    Arabs are increasingly insistant that the West

    accept the Arab pact as the device for regional

    def ense.

# SECRET

#### ARGENTINE

- Although President Pe ron has temporarily
  lifted the restrictions on American news agencies
  in Argentina, congressional investigation of the
  press services is continuing.
  - a. Therefore it is not yet clear whether or not

    Peron intends to renew his anti-American

    campaign throughout the hemisphere.